

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service



Texas Crop Progress and Condition

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Issue: TX-CW4220 Weekly Summary for November 2-November 8 Released: November 9, 2020

Most of Texas received from very little to no rain during the past week. Very isolated areas of the Southern High Plains and South East Texas received trace amounts of precipitation. There were 5.0 days suitable for fieldwork.

Small Grains: Winter wheat seedings stalled in some areas of South Central Texas, the Edwards Plateau, South Texas, and the High Plains, where conditions were less than favorable. However, some winter wheat seedings continued to progress in areas of the Edwards Plateau, the Blacklands, the Cross Timbers, and the Low Plains, where conditions were more favorable. Development of emerging winter wheat continues to make favorable progress in some counties in the Northern High Plains and the Blacklands.

Row Crops: Cotton harvest continues to progress in areas of the High and Low Plains and the Edwards Plateau. However, some cotton producers in the Low Plains continued to assess potential crop loss and damage from the previous freeze which occurred last week. Peanut harvest continued in areas of the Southern High Plains, the Cross Timbers, and South Texas.

Fruit, Vegetable and Specialty Crops: Pecan producers in the Cross Timbers and the Edwards Plateau assessed the extent of possible freeze damage in some of their orchards. Pecan harvest continued in areas of South Central Texas, the Edwards Plateau, the Cross Timbers, and South Texas. Citrus harvest continued in the Lower Valley, while vegetable harvest also continued to make good progress.

Livestock, Range and Pasture: Supplemental feeding continued in the Northern High Plains, the Cross Timbers, the Blacklands, the Edwards Plateau, South Central Texas, the Upper Coast and South Texas. Stock tank levels continued to fall in some areas of South Texas and the Cross Timbers. Feral hogs continued to be a problem in areas of East Texas and the Blacklands. Pasture conditions were rated fair to poor.

Crop Progress

| | | 0.0p0g.000 | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Ctoro | Percent of Acreage | | | | | | | |
| Stage | Current Week | Previous Week | Previous Year | 5 Year Average | | | | |
| Corn | | | | | | | | |
| Harvested | 95 | 92 | 91 | 92 | | | | |
| Cotton | | | | | | | | |
| Harvested | 62 | 58 | 48 | 46 | | | | |
| Peanuts | | | | | | | | |
| Mature | 71 | 68 | 69 | 71 | | | | |
| Harvested | 60 | 51 | 57 | 62 | | | | |
| Soybeans | | | | | | | | |
| Harvested | 87 | 84 | 82 | 86 | | | | |
| Sunflowers | | | | | | | | |
| Harvested | 88 | 86 | 84 | 83 | | | | |
| Winter Wheat | | | | | | | | |
| Planted | 82 | 76 | 81 | 81 | | | | |
| Emerged | 65 | 57 | 66 | 67 | | | | |
| Oats | | | | | | | | |
| Planted | 88 | 80 | 89 | 88 | | | | |
| Emerged | 66 | (NA) | 82 | 66 | | | | |

(NA) Not available.

Crop Condition

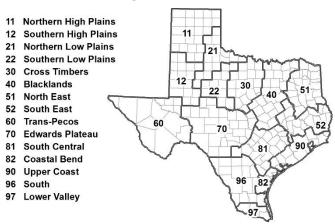
| Ī | Crop | | Po | Index ¹ | | | | | |
|------|-----------|------|------|--------------------|-----------|------|------|----|--|
| Стор | Excellent | Good | Fair | Poor | Very Poor | 2020 | 2019 | | |
| (| Cotton | 7 | 17 | 26 | 37 | 13 | 49 | 55 | |
| F | Peanuts | 1 | 37 | 54 | 7 | 1 | 69 | 74 | |
| 5 | Sorghum | 13 | 32 | 33 | 14 | 8 | 67 | 67 | |
| 5 | Soybeans | 4 | 65 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 81 | 61 | |

¹ The formula for the condition index is I = (5V + 25P + 60F + 90G + 110E)/100 where I = crop condition index and V, P, F, G, E = percentage of crop rated very poor, poor, fair, good, excellent.

Soil Moisture and Days Suitable by District

| | Topsoil Moisture Condition by District | | | | Subsoil Moisture Condition by District | | | | Days Suitable |
|----------|--|-------|----------|-----------------------|--|-------|----------|---------|------------------|
| District | Percentage of Acreage | | | Percentage of Acreage | | | | | |
| | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus | for Fieldwork |
| 11 | 15 | 39 | 36 | 10 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 11 | 2.7 |
| 12 | 18 | 51 | 7 | 24 | 20 | 53 | 2 | 25 | 5.1 |
| 21 | 1 | 15 | 71 | 13 | 2 | 22 | 63 | 13 | 3.1 |
| 22 | 10 | 30 | 55 | 5 | 10 | 36 | 54 | 0 | 3.6 |
| 30 | 6 | 21 | 73 | 0 | 8 | 24 | 68 | 0 | 6.5 |
| 40 | 15 | 29 | 56 | 0 | 9 | 34 | 57 | 0 | 6.4 |
| 51 | 0 | 30 | 63 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 57 | 6 | 6.4 |
| 52 | 12 | 48 | 37 | 3 | 13 | 48 | 36 | 3 | 6.6 |
| 60 | 12 | 42 | 46 | 0 | 39 | 15 | 46 | 0 | 6.3 |
| 70 | 25 | 48 | 17 | 10 | 26 | 47 | 18 | 9 | 6.2 |
| 81 | 48 | 39 | 13 | 0 | 41 | 43 | 15 | 1 | 6.2 |
| 82 | 17 | 55 | 27 | 1 | 17 | 44 | 39 | 0 | 7.0 |
| 90 | 9 | 47 | 42 | 2 | 9 | 36 | 52 | 3 | 6.4 |
| 96 | 41 | 50 | 9 | 0 | 36 | 55 | 9 | 0 | 6.6 |
| 97 | 49 | 32 | 19 | 0 | 28 | 46 | 26 | 0 | 7.0 |
| State | 17 | 37 | 37 | 9 | 18 | 37 | 36 | 9 | 5.0 |

Texas Agricultural Districts



Seven Day Observed Regional Precipitation, November 8, 2020.



Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

Source: National Weather Service, www.nws.noaa.gov.

Drought Monitor, Valid November 3, 2020.

D0-D4 D1-D4 D2-D4 D3-D4 Current 32.17 67.83 45.52 25.00 13.54 3.93 Last Week 37.98 62.02 42.98 28.28 14.42 4.72 10-27-2020 3 Month's Ago 32.56 15.42 2.97 0.00 41.71 58.29 Start of Calendar Year 12-31-2019 44.69 55.31 36.12 9.19 0.74 0.00 Start of 57.35 42.65 31.96 20.91 12.02 3.29 Water Year One Year Ago 42.29 57.71 40.96 19.22 6.00 0.00 11-05-2019 Intensity: None D2 Severe Drought D0 Abnormally Dry D3 Extreme Drought D1 Moderate Drought D4 Exceptional Drought The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx Author: David Miskus NOAA/NWS/NCEP/CPC

Source: National Drought Mitigation Center, a partnership with USDA, U.S. Department of Commerce/NOAA, http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu.